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*Grothendieck topologies and Grothendieck quantales*

A locale  $L$  can be thought of as a particular poset  $(L, \leq)$  but also as a particular monoid  $(L, \wedge, \top)$ . The precise relation between these two manifestations of  $L$  is that the *poset* is exactly the category of left adjoints in the split-idempotent completion of the *monoid*. This generalises to Grothendieck topologies: each site determines, and is determined by, a quantaloid (**Sup**-enriched category) of closed cibles, which in turn is always the split-idempotent completion of a particular quantale (monoid in **Sup**). The latter are the “Grothendieck quantales” of the title. Besides locales, also inverse quantal frames are examples of this notion. This facilitates the description of sheaf toposes as particular **Sup**-module categories.

This is joint work with Hans Heymans.